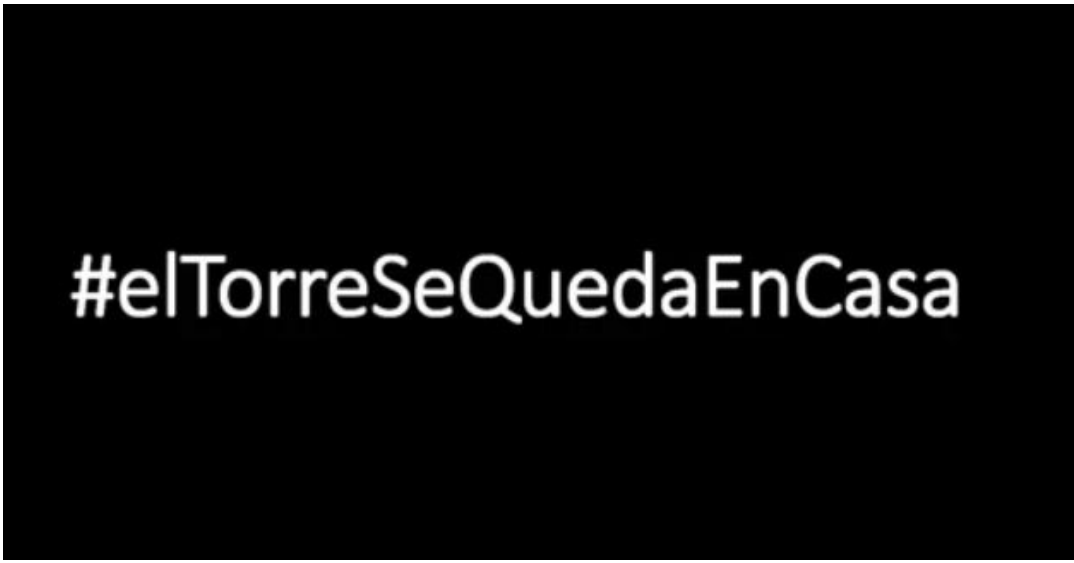




#elTorreSeQuedaEnCasa